(f) and (g) All the IIMs provide need-based scholarships to both the first and second year students admitted, whose annual gross family income is Rs. 2.00 lakh and below up to a full tuition fee waiver.

Gender Parity

1255. SHRI KALRAJ MISHRA: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that while India is emerging as a super power, it remains far behind when it comes to gender parity which in itself constitutes the major source of strength of the nation; and

(b) if so, the country's stand in the Gender Parity Index indicating the State-wise position on the GPI especially in respect of the Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and North Eastern States?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI MD. ALI ASHRAF FATMI): (a) Despite prevailing gender disparity, it may be mentioned that gender gaps in India in the areas of key indicators have stedily been decreasing as may be seen from the enclosed Statement-I (See below)

(b) The State-wise position of the gender indicators is given in the enclosed Statement-II

Statement-I

Gender gaps in India in areas of key indicators

Key Indicators	1991		2001	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Sex Ratio	1000	927	1000	933
Literacy Rate	64.10	39.10	75.30	53.70
Work Participation (%age distribution of total workers in non-agricultural sector)	36.60	18.90	48.10	28.20

	2000		2005	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Political participation (total no. of Members of Lok Sabha and State Legislative Assemblies)	4332 (Lok Sabha: 494 Assemblies: 3838)	278 (Lok Sabha: 49 Assemblies: 229)	4367 (Lok Sabha: 498 Assemblies: 3869)	296 Lok Sabha: 45 Assemblies: 251)

Statement-II

State-wise position of Gender indicators

Basic Population Data

Census of India 2001

(India, States & Union territories)

T 00-003: Population by sex and sex ratio

State Code	India/State/Ut	Population Persons	Males	Females	Sex ratio
	India @	1,028,610,328	532,156,772	496,453,556	933
01	Jammu & Kashmir	10,143,700	5,360,926	4,782,774	892
02	Himachal Pradesh	6,077,900	3,087,940	2,989,960	968
03	Punjab	24,358,999	12,985,045	11,373,954	876
04	Chandigarh	900,635	506,983	393,697	777
05	Uttaranchal	8,489,349	4,325,924	4,163,425	962
06	Haryana	21,144,564	11,363,953	9,780,611	861
07	Delhi	13,850,507	7,607,234	6,243,273	821
08	Rajasthan	56,507,188	29,420,011	27,087,177	921
09	Uttar Pradesh	166,197,921	87,565,369	78,632,552	898
10	Bihar	82,998,509	43,243,795	39,754,714	919
11	Sikkim	540,851	288,484	252,367	875
12	Arunachal Pradesh	1,097,968	579,941	518,027	893

State Code	India/State/Ut	Population Persons	Males	Females	Sex ratio
13	Nagaland	1,990,036	1,047,141	942,895	900
14	Manipur@	2,166,788	1,095,634	1,071,154	978
15	Mizoram	888,573	459,109	429,464	935
16	Tripura	3,199,203	1,642,225	1,556,978	948
17	Meghalaya	2,318,822	1,176,087	1,142,735	972
18	Assam	26,655,528	13,777,037	12,878,491	935
19	West Bengal	80,176,197	41,465,985	38,710,212	934
20	Jharkhand	26,945,829	13,885,037	13,060,792	941
21	Orissa	36,804,660	18,660,570	18,144,090	972
22	Chhattisgarh	20,833,803	10,474,218	10,359,585	989
23	Madhya Pradesh	60,348,023	31,443,652	28,904,371	919
24	Gujarat	50,671,017	26,385,577	24,285,440	920
25	Daman & Diu	158,204	92,512	65,692	710
26	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	220,490	121,666	98,824	812
27	Maharashtra	96,878,627	50,400,596	46,478,031	922
28	Andhra Pradesh	76,210,007	38,527,413	37,682,594	978
29	Karnataka	52,850,562	26,898,918	25,951,644	965
30	Goa	1,347,668	687,248	660,420	961
31	Lakshadweep	60,650	31,131	29,519	948
32	Kerala	31,841,374	15,468,614	16,372,760	1058
33	Tamil Nadu	62,405,679	31,400,909	31,004,770	987
34	Pondicherry	974,345	486,961	487,384	1001
35	Andaman & Nicobar Isl.	356,152	192,972	163,180	846

Source: Primary Census Abstract : Census of India 2001.
Note @ - Excludes Mao-Maram, Paomata and Purul sub-divisions of Senapati district of Manipur. The population of Manipur including the estimate population of the three sub-divisions of Senapati district is 2291,125 (Males 1,161,173 and Females 1,129,952)

Basic Population Data

Census of India 2001 (States & Union territories)

T 00-008, Number of literates and literacy rate by sex

State Cod	India/State/UT	Population			Number of of literates			Literacy rate		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	India*	1,028,610,328	532,156,772	496,453,556	580,687,797	336,533,716	224,154,081	64.8	75.3	53.7
01	Jammu & Kashmir	10,143,700	5,360,928	4,782,774	4,807,286	3,060,6238	1,748,658	55.5	66.6	43.0
02	Himachal Pradesh	6,077,900	3,087,940	2,989,960	4,041,621	2,278,386	1,763,235	76.5	85.3	67.4
03	Punjab	24,358,999	12,985,056	11,373,954	14,756,970	8,442,293	6,314,677	69.7	75.2	63.4
04	Chandigarh	900,635	506,938	393,697	643,245	382,686	260,559	81.9	86.1	76.5
05	Uttaranchal	8,489,349	4,325,924	4,163,425	5,105,782	3,008,875	2,096,907	71.6	83.3	59.6
06	Haryana	21,144,564	11,363,953	9,780,611	12,093,677	7,480,209	4,613,466	67.9	78.5	55.7
07	Delhi	13,850,507	7,607,234	6,243,273	9,664,764	5,700,847	3,963,917	81.7	87.3	74.7
08	Rajasthan	56,507,188	29,420,011	27,087,177	27,702,010	18,047,157	9,654,853	60.4	75.7	43.9
09	Uttar Pradesh	166,197,921	87,565,369	78,632,552	75,719,284	48,901,413	26,817,871	56.3	68.8	42.2
10	Bihar	82,998,509	43,243,795	39,754,714	31,109,577	20,644,378	10,465,201	47.0	59.7	33.1
11	Sikkim	540,851	288,484	252,367	318,335	189,060	129,275	88.8	76.0	60.4
12	Arunachal Pradesh	1,097,968	579,941	518,027	484,785	303,281	181,504	54.3	83.8	43.5
13	Nagaland	1,990,036	1,047,141	942,895	1,132,323	640,201	492,122	66.6	71.2	61.5
14	Manipur	2,166,2788	1,095,634	1,071,154	1,310,534	753,466	557,068	70.5	80.3	60.5
15	Mizoram	888,573	459,109	429,464	661,445	350,105	311,340	88.8	90.7	86.7
16	Tripura	3,199,203	1,642,225	1,556,978	2,022,099	1,550,707	871,392	73.2	81.0	64.9
17	Meghalaya	2,318,822	1,176,087	1,142,735	1,157,875	614,272	543,603	62.6	65.4	59.6

18	Assam	26,655,528	13,777,037	12,878,491	14,015,354	8,188,697	5,826,657	63.3	71.3	54.6
19	West Bengal	80,176,197	41,465,985	38,710,212	47,196,401	27,452,426	19,743,975	68.6	77.0	59.6
20	Jharkhand	26,945,829	13,885,037	13,060,792	11,777,201	7,646,857	4,130,344	53.6	67.3	38.9
21	Orissa	36,804,660	18,660,570	18,144,090	19,837,055	11,992,333	7,844,722	63.1	75.3	50.5
22	Chhattisgarh	20,833,803	10,474,218	10,359,585	11,173,149	8711,395	4,461,754	64.7	77.4	51.9
23	Madhya Pradesh	60,348,023	31,443,652	28,094,371	31,592,563	19,672,274	11,920,289	63.7	76.1	50.3
24	Gujarat	50,671,017	26,385,577	24,285,440	29,827,750	17,833,273	11,994,477	69.1	79.7	57.8
25	Daman & Diu	158,204	92,512	65,692	107,600	70,992	36,608	78.2	86.8	65.6
26	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	220,490	121,666	98,824	103,904	72,149	31,755	57.6	71.2	40.2
27	Maharashtra	96,878,627	50,400,596	46,478,031	63,965,943	37,184,963	26,780,980	76.9	86.0	67.0
28	Andhra Pradesh	76,210,007	38,527,413	37,682,594	39,934,323	23,444,788	16,498,535	60.5	70.3	50.4
29	Karnataka	52,850,562	26,898,918	25,951,644	30,434,962	17,661,211	12,773,751	66.6	76.1	56.9
30	Goa	1,347,668	687,248	660,420	985,562	541,032	444,530	82.0	88.4	75.4
31	Lakshadweep	60,650	31,131	29,519	44,683	24,511	20,172	86.7	92.5	80.5
32	Kerala	31,841,374	15,468,614	16,372,760	25,485,688	12,753,602	12,732,088	90.9	94.2	87.7
33	Tamil Nadu	62,405,679	31,400,909	31,004,770	40,524,545	22,809,662	17,714,883	73.5	82.4	64.4
34	Pondicherry	974,345	486,961	487,384	696,367	378,758	317,609	81.2	88.6	73.9
35	Andaman & Nicobar	356,152	192,972	163,180	253,135	146,831	106,304	81.3	86.3	75.2

Source: Primary Census Abstract : Census of India 2001.

Note: *Excludes Mao-Maram, Paomata and Purul sub-divisions of Senapati district of Manipur.

T 00-009 : Distribution of workers by category of workers (e.g., cultivators, agricultural labourer, household industries workers and other workers by sex)

State Code	India/State UT	Total Workers	Cultivators		Agricultural labourers		Household industry workers		Other worker	
			Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
00	India									
	Persons	402,234,724	127,312,851	31.7	106,775,33	26.5	16,956,942	4.2	151,189,601	37.6
	Males	275.014,476	85,416,498	31.1	57,329,100	20.8	8,744,183	3.2	123,524,695	44.9
	Females	127,220,248	41,896,353	32.9	49,446,230	38.9	8,212,759	6.5	27,664,096	21.7
01	Jammu & Kashmir									
	Persons	3,753,815	1,591,514	42.4	246,421	6.6	234,472	6.2	1,681,408	44.8
	Males	2,679,941	1,004,535	37.5	190,339	7.1	126,262	4.7	1,358,505	50.7
	Females	1,073,874	586,979	54.7	56,082	5.2	108,210	10.1	322.603	30.0
02	Himachal Pradesh									
	Persons	2,992,461	1,954,870	65.3	94,171	3.1	52,519	1.8	890.901	29.8
	Males	1,686,658	834,312	49.5	55,658	3.3	34,034	2.0	762.654	45.2
	Females	1,305,803	1,120,558	85.8	38,513	2.9	18,485	1.4	128,247	9.5
03	Punjab									
	Persons	9,127,474	2,065,067	22.6	1,489,861	16.3	333,770	3.7	5,238,776	57.4
	Males	6,960,213	1,762,869	25.3	1,104,140	15.9	178,798	2.6	3,914,408	56.2
	Females	2,167,261	302,198	13.9	385,721	17.8	154,972	7.2	1,324,370	61.1
04	Chandigarh									
	Persons	340,422	2,141	0.6	563	0.2	3,880	1.1	333,838	98.1
	Males	284,419	1,687	0.6	461	0.2	2,504	0.9	279,767	98.4
	Females	56,003	454	0.8	102	0.2	1,376	2.5	54,071	96.6
05	Uttaranchal									
	Persons	3,134,036	1,570,116	50.1	259,683	8.3	72,448	2.3	1,231,789	39.3
	Males	1,996,177	684,422	34.3	190.494	9.5	43,744	2.2	1,077,517	54.0
	Females	1,137,859	885,694	77.8	69,189	6.1	28,704	2.5	154,272	13.6

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
06	Haryana									
	Persons	8,377,466	3,018,014	36.0	1,278,821	15.3	214,755	2.6	3,865,876	46.1
	Males	5,715,526	1,855,547	32.5	717,133	12.5	132,069	2.3	3,010,777	52.7
	Females	2,661,940	1,162,467	43.7	561,688	21.1	82,686	3.1	855,099	32.1
07	Delhi									
	Persons	4,545,234	37,431	0.8	15,773	0.3	140,032	3.1	4,351,998	95.7
	Males	3,960,101	26,840	0.7	11,224	0.3	112,522	2.8	3,809,515	96.2
	Females	585,133	10,591	1.8	4,549	0.8	27,510	4.7	542,483	92.7
08	Rajasthan									
	Persons	23,766,655	13,140,066	55.3	2,523,719	10.6	677,991	2.9	7,424,879	31.2
	Males	14,695,802	7,062,725	48.1	1,055,332	7.2	419,529	2.9	6,158,216	41.9
	Females	9,070,853	6,077,340	67.0	1,468,387	16.2	258,463	2.8	1,266,663	14.0
09	Uttar Pradesh									
	Persons	53,983,824	22,167,562	41.1	13,400,911	24.8	3,031,164	5.6	15,384,187	28.5
	Males	40,981,558	17,479,887	42.7	8,245,599	20.1	1,946,545	4.7	13,309,527	32.5
	Females	13,002,266	4,687,675	36.1	5,155,312	39.6	1,084,619	8.3	2,074,660	16.0
10	Bihar									
	Persons	27,974,606	8,193,621	29.3	13,417,744	48.0	1,100,424	3.9	5,262,817	18.8
	Males	20,483,003	6,457,265	31.5	8,730,251	42.6	656,662	3.2	4,638,825	22.6
	Females	7,491,603	1,736,356	23.2	4,687,493	62.6	443,762	5.9	623,992	8.3
11	Sikkim									
	Persons	263,043	131,258	49.9	17,000	6.5	4,219	1.5	110,5666	42.0
	Males	165,716	70,107	42.3	8,762	5.3	2,849	1.7	83,998	50.7
	Females	97,327	61,151	62.8	8,238	8.5	1,370	1.4	26,568	27.3
12	Arunachal Pradesh									
	Persons	482,902	279,300	57.8	18,840	3.9	6,043	1.3	178,719	37.0
	Males	293,612	136,336	46.4	10,329	3.5	3,177	1.1	143,770	49.0
	Females	189,290	142,964	75.5	8,511	4.5	2,866	1.5	34,949	18.5

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
13	Nagaland									
	Persons	847,796	548,845	64.7	30,907	3.6	21,873	2.6	246,171	29.0
	Males	488,968	270.927	55.4	15,985	3.3	8,193	1.9	192,883	39.4
	Females	358,828	277,918	775.	14,922	4.2	12,680	3.5	53,308	14.9
14	Manipur*									
	Persons	945,213	379,705	40.2	113,630	12.0	96,920	10.3	354,958	37.6
	Males	527,216	214,282	40.6	49,928	9.5	20,547	3.9	242,459	46.0
	Females	417,997	165,423	39.6	63,702	15.2	76,373	18.3	112,499	26.9
15	Mizoram									
	Persons	467,159	256,332	54.9	26,783	5.7	7,100	1.5	176,944	37.9
	Males	263,008	130,497	49.6	12,775	4.9	3,476	1.3	116,280	44.2
	Females	204,151	125,835	61.6	14,008	6.9	3,624	1.8	60,684	29.7
16	Tripura									
	Persons	1,159,561	313,300	27.0	276,132	23.8	35,292	3.0	534,837	46.1
	Males	831,348	220,962	26.6	162,640	19.6	14,830	1.8	432.914	52.1
	Females	328,215	92,338	26.1	113.492	34.6	20,462	6.2	101,923	31.1
17	Meghalaya									
	Persons	970,146	467,010	48.1	171,694	17.7	21,225	2.2	310,217	32.0
	Males	568,491	255,018	44.9	90,88	16.0	9,358	1.6	213,227	37.5
	Females	401,655	211,992	52.8	80,806	20.1	11,867	3.0	96,990	24.1
18	Assam									
	Persons	9,538,591	3,730,773	39.1	1,263,5321	13.2	344,912	3.6	4,199,374	44.0
	Males	6,870,960	2,634,068	38.3	832,508	12.1	133,902	1.9	3,270,482	47.6
	Females	2,667,631	1,096,705	41.1	431,024	16.2	211,010	7.9	928,892	34.8
19	West Bengal									
	Persons	29,481,690	5,653,922	19.2	7,382,957	25.0	2,172,070	7.4	14,292,741	48.5
	Males	22,388,044	4,644,210	20.8	5,080,236	22.7	917,180	4.1	11,735,418	52.4
	Females	7,093,646	998,712	14.1	2,262,721	32.2	1,254,890	17.7	2,557,323	36.1
20	Jharkhand									
	Persons	10,109,030	3,889,506	38.5	2,851,297	28.2	430,965	4.3	2,937,262	29.1
	Males	6,659,856	2,405,371	36.1	1,485,322	22.3	237,466	3.6	2,531,697	38.0
	Females	3,449,174	1,484,137	43.0	1,365,975	39.6	193,499	5.6	405,565	11.8

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
21	Orissa									
	Persons	14,276,488	4,247,661	29.8	4,999,104	35.0	701,563	4.9	4,328,180	30.3
	Males	9,802,006	3,347,691	34.2	2,587,196	26.4	320,011	3.3	3,547,108	26.2
	Females	4,474,482	892,970	20.1	2,411,908	53.9	381,552	8.5	781,052	17.5
22	Chhattisgarh									
	Persons	9,679,871	4,311,131	44.5	3,091,358	31.9	198,691	2.1	2,078,691	21.5
	Males	5,531,859	2,466,477	44.6	1,262,559	22.8	115,860	2.1	1,686,963	30.5
	Females	4,148,012	1,844,654	44.5	1,828,799	44.1	82,831	2.0	391,728	9.4
23	Madhya Pradesh									
	Persons	25,793,519	11,037,096	42.8	7,400,670	28.7	1,033,313	4.0	6,321,630	24.5
	Males	16,194,368	6,882,776	42.5	3,518,368	21.7	519,127	3.2	5,274,097	32.6
	Females	9,599,151	4,155,130	43.3	3,882,302	40.4	514,186	5.4	1,047,533	10.9
24	Gujarat									
	Persons	21,255,521	5,802,681	27.3	5,161,658	24.3	429,682	2.0	9,861,500	46.4
	Males	14,477,286	3,906,697	27.0	2,509,651	17.3	243,835	1.7	7,817,103	54.0
	Females	6,778,235	1,895,984	28.0	2,652,007	39.1	185,847	2.7	2,044,397	30.2
25	Daman & Diu									
	Persons	72,791	4,034	5.5	1,323	1.8	1,180	1.6	66,254	91.0
	Males	60,569	2,008	3.3	347	0.6	381	0.6	57,833	95.5
	Females	12,222	2,026	16.6	976	8.0	799	6.5	8,421	68.9
26	Dadra & Nagar Haveli									
	Persons	114,122	39,470	34.6	14,715	12.9	850	0.7	59,087	51.8
	Males	75,835	18,072	23.8	5,429	7.2	492	0.6	91,842	68.4
	Females	38,287	21,398	55.9	9,286	24.3	358	0.9	7,245	18.9
27	Maharashtra									
	Persons	41,173,351	11,813,275	28.7	10,815,262	26.3	1,089,318	2.6	17,455,496	42.4
	Males	26,852,095	6,680,696	24.9	4,924,034	18.3	566,861	2.1	14,680,504	54.7
	Females	14,321,256	5,132,579	35.8	5,891,228	41.1	522,457	3.6	2,774,992	19.4

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
28	Andhra Pradesh									
	Persons	34,893,859	7,859,534	22.5	13,832,152	39.6	1,642,105	4.7	11,560,068	33.1
	Males	21,662,192	5,201,564	24.0	6,453,741	29.8	710,222	3.3	9,296,665	42.9
	Females	13,231,667	2,657,970	20.1	7,378,411	55.8	931,883	7.0	2,263,403	17.1
29	Karnataka									
	Persons	23,534,791	6,883,856	29.2	6,226,942	26.5	959,665	4.1	9,464,328	42.2
	Males	15,235,355	4,832,840	31.7	2,620,927	17.2	405,091	2.7	7,376,497	48.4
	Females	8,299,436	2,051,016	24.7	3,606,015	43.4	554,574	6.7	2,087,831	25.2
30	Goa									
	Persons	522,855	50,395	9.6	35,806	6.8	14,746	2.8	421,908	80.7
	Males	375,218	25,708	6.9	15,970	4.3	8,991	2.4	324,549	86.5
	Females	147,637	24,687	16.7	19,836	13.4	5,755	3.9	97,359	65.9
31	Lakshadweep									
	Persons	15,354	0	0.0	0	0.0	902	5.9	14,452	94.1
	Males	13,204	0	0.0	0	0.0	537	4.11	2,687	95.9
	Females	2,150	0	0.0	0	0.0	365	17.0	1,785	83.0
32	Kerala									
	Persons	10,283,887	724,155	7.0	1,620,851	15.8	369,667	3.6	7,569,214	73.6
	Males	7,765,645	602,038	7.8	1,078,534	13.9	191,637	2.5	5,893,616	75.9
	Females	2,518,242	122,117	4.8	542,497	21.5	178,030	7.1	1,675,598	66.5
33	Tamil Nadu									
	Persons	27,878,282	5,116,039	18.4	8,637,630	31.0	1,499,761	5.4	12,624,852	45.3
	Males	18,100,397	3,262,489	18.0	4,256,360	23.5	648,589	3.6	9,932,959	54.9
	Females	9,777,885	1,853,550	19.0	4,381,270	44.8	851,172	8.7	2,691,893	27.5

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
34	Pondicherry									
	Persons	342,655	10,900	3.2	72,251	21.1	6,339	1.8	253,165	73.9
	Males	258,670	9,637	3.7	42,117	16.3	3,248	1.3	203,668	78.7
	Females	83,985	1,263	1.5	30,134	35.9	3,091	3.7	49,497	58.9
35	Andaman & Nicobar Is.									
	Persons	136,254	21,461	15.8	5,169	3.8	7,086	5.2	102,538	75.3
	Males	109,162	14,937	13.7	4,043	3.7	4,655	4.3	85,527	78.3
	Females	27,092	6,524	24.1	1,126	4.2	2,431	9.0	17,011	62.8

Source : Primary Census Abstract : Census of India 2

Note : @ Excludes Mao-Maram, Paomata and Purul-sub-divisions of Senapati district.

State-wise Elected Members

State/Union Territory	Lok Sabha		L.A	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
State				
Andhra Pradesh	39	3	268	26
Arunachal Pradesh	2	0	60	0
Assam	14	0	116	10
Bihar	37	3	240	3
Chhattisgarh	10	1	85	5
Goa	2	0	39	1
Gujarat	25	1	170	12
Haryana	9	1	79	11
Himachal Pradesh	3	1	64	4
Jammu & Kashmir	5	1	85	2
Jharkhand	13	1	78	3
Karnataka	26	2	218	6
Kerala	18	2	132	8
Madhya Pradesh	27	2	211	19
Maharashtra	43	5	276	12
Manipur	2	0	59	1
Meghalaya	2	0	58	2
Mizoram	1	0	40	0
Nagaland	1	0	60	0
Orissa	19	2	136	11
Punjab	11	2	109	8
Rajasthan	23	2	188	12
Sikkim	1	0	29	3
Tamil Nadu	35	4	209	25
Tripura	2	0	58	2
Uttar Pradesh	73	7	377	26
Uttaranchal	5	0	66	4
West Bengal	38	4	266	28
Total	**486**	**44**	**3776**	**244**
UTs				
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1	0		
Chandigarh	1	0		
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1	0		
Daman & Diu	1	0		
Delhi	6	1	63	7
Lakshadweep	1	0		
Pondicherry	1	0	30	0
Total	**12**	**1**	**93**	**7**
Grand Total	**498**	**45**	**3869**	**251**

Total Seats Lok Sabha 543. State Assemblies 4120

Source : Election Commission of India